

**Model Religious Education Policy for Secondary Schools**

**Organisation: Hertfordshire SACRE**

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**MODEL POLICY FOR RELIGIOUS EDUCATION – Secondary Schools**

**COMMUNITY, FOUNDATION AND VOLUNTARY CONTROLLED SCHOOLS**

**You are offered this model policy for consideration in a secondary school.**

**Please discuss and adapt the document (especially light text) according to your unique local circumstances.**

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| **Agreed by the Governing Body** | **Date:** |
| **Review Date** | **Date:** |
| **Review Schedule** | **Annual / Biennial** |
| **Person(s) Responsible** | **Headteacher/ RE Subject Leader** |

**BACKGROUND TO RELIGIOUS EDUCATION AT *OUR* SCHOOL**

Religious Education (RE) is not a National Curriculum subject, but it is a legal requirement that RE is provided for all registered pupils in state-funded schools in England including those in the sixth form, unless withdrawn by their parents. It is a necessary part of a broad and balanced curriculum (*note 1).*

As RE is not nationally determined, a locally agreed syllabus of RE is prepared by a local Standing Advisory Council on Religious Education (SACRE) and adopted by a local authority. It is this Hertfordshire Agreed Syllabus of Religious Education 2017-2022, which we have used as the basis of our planning and delivery of RE *(note 2).*

Families who send their children to this school are *(delete/amend as appropriate) in the main ‘nominally’ Christian/ predominantly from non-religious backgrounds/ from a range of faith backgrounds, including Hindu, Muslim, Jewish etc/ some children are from practising Christian families, in addition, there are children who are from religions other than Christianity and some from non-religious backgrounds.* Our school is committed to valuing the opinions, beliefs and practices of all and to showing sensitivity to minority groups.

**PURPOSE OF STUDY AND AIMS**

We believe at this school that RE both supports and strengthens what we aim to do in every aspect of school life. Our caring ethos and the value which we place on the development of the whole child, spiritually, morally, socially, culturally and intellectually, is reflected in the RE curriculum.

RE provokes challenging questions about the ultimate meaning and purpose of life, beliefs about God, the self and the nature of reality, issues of right and wrong and what it means to be human. It challenges pupils to reflect on, consider, analyse, interpret and evaluate issues of truth, belief, faith and ethics and to communicate their responses.

**Purpose of Study:** At this school we aim to achieve high quality RE for all pupils. RE teaching provides pupils with a systematic knowledge and understanding aboutChristianity, principal religions and worldviews *(note 3)* which give life value. RE aims to enable pupils to become religiously and theologically literate *(note 4)* so they can engage in life in an increasingly diverse society. It is not about telling pupils what religious views they should have but rather assists them in gaining shared human understanding, developing personal identity and searching for meaning in the context of evaluating different viewpoints.

**Aims:** The curriculum for Religious Education aims to ensure that all pupils develop knowledge and understanding of **sources of wisdom** *(note 5)* **and their impact** whilst exploring **personal and critical responses.**

Sources of wisdom and their impact*. All pupils should:*

* know, understand and explore the significance and impact of sacred texts, other sources of wisdom and ways of expressing meaning
* express ideas and insights about the nature of beliefs, values and practices and their impact upon the identity of individuals and communities
* recognise and explore the diversity which exists within and between religious traditions

Personal and critical responses. *All pupils should:*

* express with increasing discernment their personal reflections, critical responses and connections to faith and belief enquiring into philosophical, moral and ethical issues
* engage with the questions and answers offered by religions and worldviews concerning ultimate questions and human responsibility
* develop the skills required to engage with others in dialogue and to cooperate in society with respect and compassion

**CONTENT AND APPROACH**

Throughout their time at this school from years 7 to 11/sixth form all pupils must:

* **follow a coherent and systematic study of the principal religion of Christianity across each key stage** and
* **be introduced to the other five principal religions represented in Great Britain** by the end of key stage 2 and **in greater depth by the end of key stage 4**

*At this school we undertake an in depth study of four principal religions in key stage 3 whilst including aspects of other religions and worldviews or revisiting those which have been studied previously.*

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| **Years 7, 8 and 9** | **Four religions are to be studied.** Christianity and at least three principal religions chosen from Buddhism, Hinduism, Judaism, Islam and Sikhism will be studied in depth**.** Building on prior knowledge, the other principal religions will be revisited. |
| **Years 10 and 11** | **Christianity and at least one other religion to be studied over two years**. All students follow an accredited GCSE RS qualification and a core Religious Education course. All six principal religions will have been revisited by the end of key stage 4. |
| **16-19s RE for all** | **Religions and worldviews to be selected by schools and colleges as appropriate.** For all students 16-19 there should be at least one course in RE that represents a progression in attainment from 14-16. Such courses should be accredited where possible. Students must address at least two topics from a selection that cover a minimum of 20 hours by the end of the key stage. |

Teaching the programmes of study contributes to developing religious and theological literacy through religions and worldviews. We explore eight key areas of learning through years 7, 8 and 9/ throughout key stage 3 to meet the aims of our curriculum (in no particular order)

**Beliefs and practices, Sources of wisdom, Symbols and actions, Prayer, worship and reflection, Identity and belonging, Ultimate questions, Human responsibility and values,**

**Justice and fairness**

The teaching of RE will involve some direct teaching and whole class, group, paired or individual activities. Through a range of strategies, such as: enquiry, exploration, discussion, asking and answering questions, artefacts, visits and visitors of faith and belief, pupils are actively engaged in learning.

**TIME ALLOCATION FOR RE**

In line with the requirements of the Hertfordshire Agreed Syllabus of Religious Education 2017-2022:

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| KS3 | KS4 | KS5 |
| 36 hours per year | 30 hours per year for all students and offer a GCSE option | 10 hours per year for all students and offer an A level option |

These minimum time requirements include visits and RE enrichment days but not school productions related to festivals, assembly or collective worship time. *(See Collective Worship policy).*

**WITHDRAWAL**

At this school it is our practice to talk to parents to ensure that they understand the aims and value of the RE curriculum before complying with the right of withdrawal from RE *(note 6).* Parents of a pupil at a community, foundation or voluntary school have a right to withdraw their children from RE. If a parent asks for their child to be wholly or partly excused from attending any RE the school must comply unless the request is withdrawn. Any parent who wishes to withdraw their child is expected to consult the headteacher. Teachers may also withdraw from the teaching of RE.

**ASSESSMENT, RECORDING AND REPORTING** *(see school Assessment policy)*

The Hertfordshire Agreed Syllabus for Religious Education 2017-2022 sets out a structure for recognising pupil achievements and each pupil can work progressively towards achieving the expected end of key stage learning outcomes as a requirement outlined in the syllabus. Assessment in RE is seen in its broadest sense and is not limited to measurement and testing.

At this school we appreciate that a vital aid to learning is for pupils to be actively involved in their own assessment. Through activities for example, discussion with pupils, group activities, marking and guiding their work, observing, displaying work, asking and answering questions, teachers are continually finding out about their pupils’ achievements. This information is then recorded against the expected learning outcomes wheel for assessment at the end of key stage 3 and in line with other areas of the curriculum. Learning outcome expectation statements set out in the Agreed Syllabus for key stages 3, 4 and 5 provide the definition of a religiously and theologically literate student which are used for ongoing assessment and reporting. For those opting for RS GCSE and RS A level our assessment follows the specifications set out by the examination board (name). Students who do not opt for RS GCSE or RS A Level receive provision for RS that is progressive and rigorous from key stage 3.

School reports are sent home termly/each year and the RE report is written with reference to the records made, pieces of work retained and predicted or target grades for public examinations.

**PLANNING**

In order to ensure that our aims are met and the Programme of Study is covered at key stage 3 the school follows *(delete/amend as appropriate)* the enquiry based approach set out in ‘Religion for Today and Tomorrow’ non-statutory guidance supporting the Hertfordshire Agreed Syllabus of Religious Education 2017-2022/ some additional elements of previous Hertfordshire Secondary Scheme of Work for RE have been retained/ we draw upon to resources provided by the Understanding Christianity project. Our long term planning builds-in coverage of and progression in both the content and concepts outlined in the eight key areas of learning. Our schemes of work ensure that pupils have encountered and explored the six principal religions through Key Stage/s 3 and 4.

Short term planning of individual lessons is a matter for the class teacher. The RE Subject Leader is available to help with this and keeps a range of teachers’ resources as a guide. When planning each unit of work the teacher will identify which parts of the programme of study are to be the focus, the learning objectives for the unit, the learning tasks planned to achieve them, time allocated and any resources, visits or visitors needed. The work planned must be relevant to the needs of all pupils.

**CROSS CURRICULAR APPROACHES**

RE teaching and learning will be the means to many wider cross-curricular themes and dimensions. Pupil’s skills in oracy and literacy will be enhanced. Problem-solving, decision-making and interpersonal skills will be developed.

RE presents the scope to explore multicultural and equal opportunities issues and for consideration of the environment. Moral questions will be raised and pupils will develop a sense of citizenship through many aspects of the explicit RE curriculum. Links will be made with people and communities within the locality.

The RE curriculum makes a significant contribution to pupils’ spiritual, moral, social and cultural (SMSC) development knowledge and awareness of Prevent, British values, keeping children safe and the diversity, equality and cohesion agendas; these are all essential contributing factors in providing outstanding RE teaching and learning for all pupils.

**LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT**

The Head of Department for RE/Humanities manages this area of the curriculum in line with our job description for subject leaders.

This policy is reviewed on an annual/ biennial cycle to ensure it still represents the values and practice of the school.

***ADDITIONAL NOTES***

1. *Schools Standards and Framework Act 1998, Schedule 19: Education Act 2002, Section 80. See also section 78 of the 2002 Education Act, which applies to all maintained schools. Academies are also required to offer a broad and balanced curriculum in accordance with Section 1 of the 2010 Academies Act.*
2. *The locally agreed syllabus is statutory for maintained schools without a religious character and Voluntary Controlled schools. Voluntary Aided schools are not obliged to use the locally agreed syllabus. They must, however teach RE in accordance with their trust deed. Faith and non-faith academies and free schools may use their locally agreed syllabus, or a different locally agreed syllabus (with permission of the SACRE concerned), or devise their own curriculum.*
3. *The principal religious traditions taught are, in accordance with guidance from the DfE, Christianity, Buddhism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism and Sikhism. Humanism and Atheism are worldviews which are appropriate to include as part of the RE curriculum. Where we have pupils who are members of other world faiths (e.g. Baha’i or Jain) then in line with our inclusion policy and valuing of the individual, we include aspects of that religion in RE.*
4. *‘Religious literacy’ focuses on the human experience of religion and belief and the development of skills for expressing these experiences. ‘Theological literacy’ focuses on the big concepts upon which religions are founded, such as God, creation and the afterlife and the development of skills for expressing these concepts. These big concepts are explored through the non‐statutory additional guidance document.*
5. *Sources of wisdom include: sacred texts, psalms, hymns, prayers, poems, letters, paintings, icons, artefacts and people.*
6. *(DfES Circular 1/94 para 44-49).*